

TEXAS STATE VITA**I. Academic/Professional Background****A. Name and Title**

Name: Dr. Franziska Newell

Title: Assistant Professor

B. Educational Background

<i>Degree</i>	<i>Year</i>	<i>University</i>	<i>Major</i>	<i>Thesis/Dissertation</i>
PHD	2017	Syracuse University	Political Science	
MA	2012	Syracuse University	Political Science	
MA	2010	University of Leipzig	American Studies	
BA	2008	Martin Luther Univ Halle-Witten	Intercultural European and American Studies	

C. University Experience

<i>Position</i>	<i>University</i>	<i>Dates</i>
Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science	Texas State University. San Marcos, TX, United States	2019 - Present
Visiting Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science	Gettysburg College. Gettysburg, United States	2017 - 2019
Teaching Assistant and Instructor, Department of Political Science	Syracuse University. Syracuse, United States	2011 - 2017
Research Assistant, Audie Klotz		2014 - 2016
Research Assistant, Hans Peter Schmitz		2012

II. TEACHING**A. Teaching Honors and Awards:**

Award / Honor Nominee: Presidential Award for Excellence in Teaching (Assistant Professor Level), Texas State University.

February 2022 - July 30, 2022

Award / Honor Recipient: Outstanding Teaching Assistant Award, Syracuse University.
2016

B. Courses Taught:

Texas State University:

PS 3351 - INTRO INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

PS 3353 - ISSUES IN WORLD POLITICS

PS 4352 - INTERNATIONAL LAW

PS 5199B - THESIS

PS 5377 - PROBS INTL ORG

PS 5378 - PROBS IN INTNL LAW

PS 5399A - THESIS

PS 5399B - THESIS

Gettysburg College:

Global Conflict Management

International Human Rights

International Organizations and International Law

Introduction to International Relations

Syracuse University:

Global Communities

Human Rights through Film

C. Directed Student Learning (i.e. theses, dissertations, exit committees, etc.):

Member, Master's Thesis, "The First National Conference on Canadian Slavs and the Ukrainian Nationalism Behind a Multicultural Canada", Status: In Progress.
(February 1, 2023 - October 28, 2024). Texas State University.
Student(s): Luis Acosta Munoz, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Independent Study, "Causes of the Syrian Civil War", Status: Completed. (September 26, 2023 - December 11, 2023). Political Science, Honors Contract, Texas State University.
Student(s): Blaire Curley, Undergraduate.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (July 1, 2023 - July 5, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Kany Drame, Graduate, MA.

Member, Master's Thesis, "Authoritarian Regimes and Women's Rights", Status: Completed. (October 15, 2022 - May 20, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Sara Stovall, Graduate, MA.

Member, Master's Thesis, "Instability and Conflict in Sierra Leone and Liberia", Status: Completed. (June 15, 2022 - May 20, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): BrieAnna Woody, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Master's Thesis, "Feminist Foreign Policy", Status: Completed. (May 31, 2022 - May 20, 2023). Political Science, Texas State University.
Student(s): Sierra Bligh, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Exit Exam, Status: In Progress. (April 15, 2023 - April 27, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Bethanie Jones, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 10, 2023 - April 20, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Alyssa Vandervelde, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 10, 2023 - April 20, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Jeron Barrett, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 15, 2023 - April 19, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Savannah Tackaberry, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 15, 2023 - April 1, 2023). Texas State University.
Student(s): Kassey Rocha, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Honor's Thesis, "Hungerstriking Women", Status: Completed. (April 15, 2022 - December 1, 2022). Texas State University.
Student(s): Mandy Stryker, Undergraduate.

Supervisor / Chair, Honor's Thesis, "Genocide in China? The Uighurs and Chinese State Repression", Status: Completed. (January 1, 2022 - May 31, 2022). Texas State University.
Student(s): Robert Boley, Undergraduate.

Supervisor / Chair, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 15, 2022 - April 25, 2022).
Texas State University.
Student(s): Katherine McKee, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 15, 2022 - April 20, 2022). Texas State
University.
Student(s): Malec Jebr, Graduate, MA.

Member, Master's Thesis, "Japanese American Women's Experiences with Reproductive
Health during United States Internment, 1942-1945", Status: Completed. (September
15, 2021 - April 20, 2022). Texas State University.
Student(s): Jasmine Davies, Graduate, MA.

Supervisor / Chair, Honor's Thesis, "The American Red Cross: A Comparative Analysis
of the NGO's 1918 Influenza and 2020 Covid-19 Pandemic Response.", Status:
Completed. (June 1, 2021 - December 15, 2021). Texas State University.
Student(s): Abigale Cordero, Undergraduate.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (November 25, 2021 - November 30, 2021).
Texas State University.
Student(s): Mark Lottman, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 25, 2021 - April 30, 2021). Texas State
University.
Student(s): Matt Douglas, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 25, 2021 - April 30, 2021). Texas State
University.
Student(s): Taylor Oakley-Solyom, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (April 15, 2021 - April 20, 2021). Texas State
University.
Student(s): Kaleb Kelly, Graduate, MA.

Member, Exit Exam, Status: Completed. (November 10, 2020 - November 30, 2020).
Texas State University.
Student(s): Joshua Cartwright, Graduate, MA.

Member, Honor's Thesis, "Instrumentation and International Relations: Music as a Major
Key in Cultural Diplomacy", Status: Completed. (January 15, 2020 - May 15, 2020).
Texas State University.
Student(s): Madalyn Williams, Undergraduate, BA.

D. Courses Prepared and Curriculum Development:

Senior Seminar, First Time Course Preparation, Texas State University. Taught:
December 2023 - January 2024.

Introduction to International Studies, First Time Course Preparation, Texas State University. Taught: July 2022 - August 2022.

Problems in International Organizations (graduate), First Time Course Preparation, Texas State University. Taught: November 2020 - May 2021.

International Law (graduate), First Time Course Preparation, Texas State University. Taught: October 2019 - April 2020.

International Law, First Time Course Preparation, Texas State University. Taught: May 2019 - December 2019.

International Human Rights, New Course, Texas State University. Taught: July 2023 - May 2024.

Issues in World Politics, Revise Existing Course, Texas State University. Taught: July 2023 - December 2023.

Introduction to International Studies, Revise Existing Course, Texas State University. Taught: April 2023 - August 2023.

International Law, Revise Existing Course, Texas State University. Taught: August 2020 - December 2020.

Issues in World Politics: Human Rights, Revise Existing Course, Texas State University. Taught: August 2020 - December 2020.

F. Other:

Guest Lecture, Feminism and International Relations, SWIPS (Supporting Women in Political Science). 15. (September 26, 2023).

Guest Lecture, Structure and Work of the United Nations, Student-led UN Association chapter on campus. 15. (October 6, 2022).

Guest Lecture, The Rise of the Far Right in Germany, Guest Lecture in Dr. Kroeger's class. San Marcos, TX, United States. 20. (October 2019).

Guest Lecture, Brexit: What Happened and What's Next, International Studies Club. 15. (September 30, 2019).

Student Accomplishments:

Award:

Supervisor, Outstanding MA Thesis Award. "Feminist Foreign Policy: Analyzing Core Values and Identities of Feminist States." Status: Completed. (November 21, 2023). International Studies, Political Science, Texas State University.

Student(s): Sierra Bligh, Graduate.

Fellowship:

Mentor, Fulbright Semifinalist. Status: Completed. (January 2021).

Student(s): Alison Tinglov, Undergraduate.

Published Work:

Mentor, Student published article based on class paper. "Nicaragua and a New Global Order." Status: Completed. (May 2021).

Student(s): Rylie Taylor, Undergraduate.

G. Teaching Professional Development Activities Attended

Workshop, "How to Talk to Your Students About All Things AI (Artificial Intelligence)," Texas State University. (September 14, 2023).

Workshop, "Let's Chat About ChatGPT," Texas State University. (March 21, 2023).

Self-Study Program, "At Risk Mental Health for Faculty and Staff," Kognito. (January 24, 2022).

III. SCHOLARLY/CREATIVE

A. Works in Print (including works accepted, forthcoming, in press):

1. Books:

a. Scholarly Monographs:

Refereed:

Boehme, F. (2022). *State Behaviors and the International Criminal Court: Between Cooperation and Resistance*. Routledge. Retrieved from <https://www.routledge.com/State-Behavior-and-the-International-Criminal-Court-Between-Cooperation/Boehme/p/book/9781032019192><https://www.routledge.com/State-Behavior-and-the-International-Criminal-Court-Between-Cooperation/Boehme/p/book/9781032019192>

2. Articles:

a. Refereed Journal Articles:

Boehme, F. (2022). Normative Expectations and the Colonial Past: Apologies and Art Restitution to Former Colonies in France and Germany. *Global Studies Quarterly*, 2(4). Retrieved from <https://academic.oup.com/isagsq/article/2/4/ksac053/6753236><https://academic.oup.com/isagsq/article/2/4/ksac053/6753236>

Boehme, F. (2020). Reactive Remembrance: The Political Struggle over Apologies and Reparations between Germany and Namibia for the Herero Genocide. *The Journal of Human Rights*. Published.

Boehme, F., Burt, L., Goff, P., & Klotz, A. (2019). Cultural Diversity and the Politics of Recognition in International Organizations. *Journal of International Organizations Studies (JIOS)*, 9(2), 27–41.

Boehme, F. (2018). Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: State Rhetoric about the International Criminal Court. *International Journal of Human Rights*, 22, 420–445.

Boehme, F. (2017). “We Chose Africa”: South Africa and the Regional Politics of Cooperation with the International Criminal Court,”. *International Journal of Transitional Justice*, 11, 50–70.

6. Book Reviews:

Boehme, F. (2022, June 3). Review – Saving the International Justice Regime. *E-IR*. Retrieved from <https://www.e-ir.info/2022/06/03/review-saving-the-international-justice-regime/>
<https://www.e-ir.info/2022/06/03/review-saving-the-international-justice-regime/>

Boehme, F. (2021, May 1). Review Article, Nigel Eltringham, *Genocide Never Sleeps: Living Law at the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda*, Cambridge University Press, 2019. *Human Rights Quarterly*.

Boehme, F. (2020, March). *Distant Justice: The Impact of the International Criminal Court on African Politics*. By Phil Clark. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2018. 392p. \$105.00 cloth, \$34.99 paper. *Perspectives on Politics*. Cambridge University Press.

10. Other Works in Print:

Newspaper Articles:

Boehme, F. (2021, June 9). “Germany acknowledged colonial atrocities in Namibia as genocide. Victims’ groups want more.” Retrieved from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/06/09/germany-acknowledged-colonial-atrocities-namibia-genocide-victims-groups-want-more/>
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2021/06/09/germany-acknowledged-colonial-atrocities-namibia-genocide-victims-groups-want-more/>

B. Works Not in Print:

1. Papers Presented at Professional Meetings:

- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Northeast Conference, "Litigating Rivalry: Escalating Legal Rhetoric between Ukraine and Russia at the International Court of Justice," International Studies Association, Virtual. (November 10, 2023).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Courts in Crisis: Resilience and Reform at the ICC and ICJ," International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada. (March 17, 2023).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Returning Colonial-Looted Art: European States' Responses to Restitution Demands," International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada. (March 17, 2023).
- Boehme, F., Klotz, A. (Author), International Studies Association Northeast Conference, "Genealogy of Apartheid as an International Crime," International Studies Association. (November 1, 2022).
- Boehme, F., Klotz, A. (Author), Future of International Law, "Genealogy of Apartheid as an International Crime," University of Nebraska-Lincoln. (September 30, 2022).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "'Colonial history is still a touchy subject in this country': Apologies and Artifact Restitution by Former Colonial Powers," International Studies Association, Nashville, TN. (April 1, 2022).
- Boehme, F., Klotz, A., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Genealogy of Apartheid as an International Crime," International Studies Association, Nashville, TN. (March 30, 2022).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Silent Support and Public Displays of Resistance: The Limits of Backlash Diffusion," International Studies Association. (April 2021).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Wanting a Way Out: Threats and Exits from the International Criminal Court," International Studies Association. (April 2021).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Resistance, Pushback, and Backlash? Analyzing the African Union's Resistance against the International Criminal Court," International Studies Association, Toronto, Canada. (2019).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Model Cooperators and Cheap Talkers: Cooperation Types and Chronological Shifts in State Cooperation with the International Criminal Court," International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, United States. (2018).
- Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Sorry or not Sorry? The Political Struggle over Apologies and Reparations between Germany and Namibia for the Herero and Nama Genocide," International Studies Association, San Francisco, CA, United States. (2018).

Boehme, F., Midwest Political Science Association Annual Meeting, "Looking Beyond Economic Explanations? Peace and Democracy as Underlying Values for Supporting the European Union," Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, United States. (2014).

2. Invited Talks, Lectures, and Presentations:

Boehme, F., US Foreign Policy in a Campaign Year: Challenges and Opportunities, "The Biden Administration and US Foreign Policy," Department of Political Science, Texas State University. (October 3, 2023).

Boehme, F., Class Session, Dr. Susan Thomson, "German Reconciliation with Namibia," Colgate University. (April 25, 2023).

Boehme, F., "Assessing Biden's Foreign Policy at the Halfway Mark", "The Biden Administration's Foreign Policy Record," Department of Political Science, Texas State University. (March 28, 2023).

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Courts in Crisis: Insights from ICJ Advisory Opinions and the ICC," International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada. (March 18, 2023).

Boehme, F., Salon Event: The Ukraine-Russia Conflict One Year Later, "International Law and Justice during the War in Ukraine," College of Liberal Arts, Texas State University, Virtual. (January 26, 2023).

Boehme, F., Consultant for the U.S. Department of State on Namibia, November 2022, "German and Namibian Reconciliation," Department of State. (November 2022).

Boehme, F., Keynote Address, "Land Occupation, Justice, and The International Criminal Court," Worcester State University, Worcester, MA. (March 23, 2022).

Newell, F. B., Panel, "Panelist, "War in Europe: The Crisis between Ukraine, Russia and NATO"," Department of Political Science. (March 7, 2022).

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Charting and Explaining Kenya's Selective Cooperation with the International Criminal Court," International Studies Association, Baltimore, United States. (2017).

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Globalizing Cultural Diversity Claims: International Governmental Organization and the Governance of Difference," International Studies Association, Atlanta, GA, United States. (2016).

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Exit, Voice, and Loyalty: The ICC and its State Parties," International Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, United States. (2015).

3. Consultancies:

Media, Krautreporter. (December 1, 2023 - December 30, 2023).

Government, US Department of State. (November 1, 2022 - November 30, 2022).

5. Other Works not in Print:

c. Other Works Not in Print:

Roundtables:

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Author Meets Critics - Saving the International Justice Regime: Beyond Backlash Politics," International Studies Association, Nashville, TN. (April 2, 2022).

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "International Institutions and Covid 19: From Shock to Resilience (or not)," International Studies Association, Nashville, TN. (April 2, 2022).

Workshop about my book with other authors in the fields:

Boehme, F., International Studies Association Annual Meeting, "Book roundtable "Author-meets-Critics": State Behavior and the International Criminal Court: Between Cooperation and Resistance," International Studies Association, Montreal, Canada. (March 18, 2023).

C. Scholarly / Creative Grants and Contracts:

1. Funded External Grants and Contracts:

Boehme, Franziska. ISA Travel Grant, International Studies Association, Private / Foundation / Corporate, \$250.00. (Submitted: September 10, 2023, Funded: March 30, 2024 - April 30, 2024). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Small Research Grant, American Political Science Association, Private / Foundation / Corporate, \$1,800.00. (Funded: 2018). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, International Studies Association, \$900.00. (Funded: 2018). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Horowitz Foundation for Social Policy, \$7,500.00. (Funded: 2016). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Doctoral Dissertation Research Improvement Grant, National Science Foundation, Federal, \$13,268.00. (Funded: 2016). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, International Studies Association, \$900.00. (Funded: 2015). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, International Studies Association, \$900.00.
(Funded: 2014). Grant.

2. Submitted, but not Funded, External Grants and Contracts:

Boehme, Franziska. ACLS Fellowship, American Society of Learned Societies,
Private / Foundation / Corporate, \$30,000.00. (Submitted: September 30,
2020). Contract.

3. Funded Internal Grants and Contracts:

Boehme, Franziska. Research Enhancement Program, Texas State University,
Texas State University, \$8,000.00. (Submitted: September 15, 2023, Funded:
May 30, 2024 - August 15, 2024). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Provost's Professional Papers Fund, Gettysburg College,
\$1,800.00. (Funded: 2018). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Provost's Professional Papers Fund, Gettysburg College,
\$1,800.00. (Funded: 2017). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, Syracuse University, \$1,350.00. (Funded:
2016). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Roscoe Martin Fund for Research, Syracuse University,
\$2,500.00. (Funded: 2015). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Summer Research Grant, Syracuse University, \$2,500.00.
(Funded: 2015). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, Syracuse University, \$1,350.00. (Funded:
2014). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, Syracuse University, \$1,350.00. (Funded:
2014). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Roscoe Martin Fund for Research, Syracuse University,
\$2,500.00. (Funded: 2013). Grant.

Boehme, Franziska. Travel Grants, Syracuse University, \$1,350.00. (Funded:
2013). Grant.

D. Scholarly / Creative Fellowships, Awards, Honors:

Award / Honor Recipient: Cohn Award, Political Science Department, Syracuse
University.
2016

Award / Honor Recipient: Meiklejohn Award, Political Science Department, Syracuse University.
2013

E. Scholarly / Creative Professional Development Activities Attended:

Workshop, "Documenting the Impact of COVID-19 on Faculty Performance," Texas State University, San Marcos, TX, United States. (January 14, 2021).

F. Media Recognition:

Internet, Vox, "How to think through allegations of genocide in Gaza". (November 13, 2023).

Internet, Vox, "Is Russia committing genocide in Ukraine?". (April 13, 2022).

Internet, The Rachman Review (Financial Times): Can Germany atone for its colonial-era genocide? (June 30, 2021).

IV. SERVICE

A. Institutional

1. University:

Member, Fulbright undergraduate/undergraduate alumni campus committee.
(August 30, 2020 - November 30, 2020).

Teaching mentor, Syracuse University TA Orientation. (2015 - 2016).

President, Political Science Graduate Student Association, Syracuse University.
(2014 - 2015).

President, Political Science Graduate Student Association, Syracuse University.
(2014 - 2015).

President, Political Science Graduate Student Association, Syracuse University.
(2012 - 2013).

2. College:

Participant, Bobcats Back. (August 16, 2023).

3. Department/School:

Organizer, MSC Student Conference on National Affairs (SCONA), Texas A&M.
(October 1, 2023 - Present).

Co-Advisor of student group, Supporting Women in Political Science. (January 2022 - Present).

Chair, Faculty Committee on Artificial Intelligence and Teaching. (April 28, 2023 - May 1, 2024).

Participant, Meet the Professors. (September 5, 2023).

Participant, MA Orientation. (August 22, 2023).

Organizer, Workshop on ChatGPT and GPTzero. (April 20, 2023 - April 28, 2023).

Student internship advisor, Department of Political Science, Gettysburg College. (2018 - 2019).

B. Professional:

Co-Chair, ISA, Human Rights Section, Program Co-Chair. (March 1, 2023 - April 30, 2025).

Member, ISA Human Rights Section Board. (March 30, 2022 - March 30, 2024).

Reviewer / Referee, Third World Quarterly. (August 3, 2023 - August 5, 2023).

Reviewer / Referee, Journal of International Relations and Development. (July 20, 2023 - August 5, 2023).

Reviewer / Referee, International Studies Quarterly. (February 28, 2023 - March 5, 2023).

Reviewer / Referee, German Foundation for Peace Research, Osnabrück, Germany. (June 20, 2022 - July 5, 2022).

Reviewer / Referee, PhD thesis, University of Cape Town, Cape Town, South Africa. (April 20, 2022 - June 2, 2022).

Attendee / Participant, American Studies Leipzig Panel on "PhD in the USA", Leipzig. (April 14, 2022).

Chair, ISA Annual Meeting panel, Nashville, TN. (March 30, 2022).

Reviewer / Referee, Genocide Studies International. (February 1, 2022 - March 10, 2022).

Reviewer / Referee, Cambridge University Press. (December 15, 2021 - January 10, 2022).

Reviewer / Referee, Cambridge University Press. (July 15, 2021 - July 25, 2021).

Reviewer / Referee, European Journal of International Relations. (June 15, 2021 - June 20, 2021).

Reviewer / Referee, APSA Spring Centennial Center Research Grants. (April 1, 2021 - May 30, 2021).

Discussant, ISA. (April 2021).

Member, ISA Human Rights Section, Best Book Award. (May 1, 2020 - October 31, 2020).

Discussant, UNL Forsythe Family Program on Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs and Act in Courts. (October 1, 2020 - October 30, 2020).

Reviewer / Referee, International Studies Review. (April 1, 2020 - April 10, 2020).

Reviewer / Referee, American Political Science Review. (April 1, 2020 - April 5, 2020).

Reviewer / Referee, Review of International Studies. (December 10, 2019 - December 15, 2019).

Reviewer / Referee, International Relations. (November 15, 2019 - November 20, 2019).

Reviewer / Referee, ISA-Northeast, Book Circle, Providence, RI. (November 9, 2019).

Reviewer / Referee, International Affairs. (September 15, 2019 - September 20, 2019).

Attendee / Participant, ISA. (2018).

Panel Organizer, Discussant, International Studies Association, Annual Convention, San Francisco, CA, United States. (April 2018).

Reader, undergraduate distinction thesis. (2016).

Institute for Qualitative and Multi-Method Research (IQMR), Syracuse University. (2014).

Venice Academy of Human Rights, "Judicial Legitimacy and the Rule of Law," Venice, Italy. (2014).

C. Community:

Judge, TEXAS STATE GERMAN CONTEST, San Marcos, TX. (February 29, 2020).

D. Organization Memberships:

American Political Science Association (APSA). (January 1, 2012 - Present).

International Studies Association (ISA). (January 1, 2011 - Present).